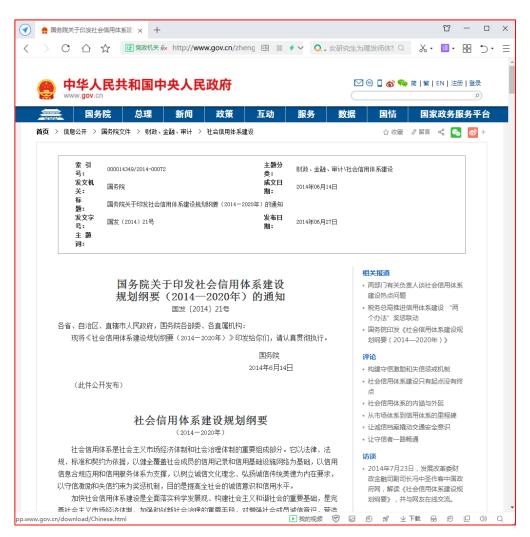


The Construction of Research Integrity (RI) in China and Chinese Academy of Sciences

RI Session, Helmholtz-CAS Workshop – Sep 27, 2022
Chinese Academy of Sciences
Dong WANG

-2020 RI: one part in building a social credit system





Outline of the Construction Plan of the Social Credit System (2014-2020), 2014

RI is <u>one part</u> of social integrity. The document mentioned:

- Strengthening the education of RI
- Developing the commitment of RI
- Exploring the establishment of credit evaluation system

Source: website of The State Council of The People's Republic of China http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2014-06/27/content_8913.htm

2022- RI: first place in the deployed key areas to build a social credit system





Opinions on Advancing the High-quality
Development of the Construction of the Social
Credit System in Furtherance of the Shaping of a
New Development Patter, 2022

RI is put in the <u>first place</u> among the relevant key areas. The document emphasizes:

- Implementing the commitment of RI
- Whole-process Examination in research activities
- Improving the awareness for RI
- Investigating and punishing the misconduct by law
- Cracking down black industry chain of paper sales

Source: website of The State Council of The People's Republic of China http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/2022-03/29/content_5682283.htm



Current State in China









Top-level Design

Legal Guarantee Punishment Rules Defining

 $\star\star\star\star\star$

Organizational Supporting



Top-level Design for RI





 Opinions on Further Strengthening the Construction of Research Integrity, 2018

---- A programmatic document for China's construction of RI

- Opinions on Further Promoting the Spirit of Scientists and Strengthening the Style of Work and Study Style, 2019
 - ---- A directional document for Chinese scientists in making new achievements

Source: website of The State Council of The People's Republic of China

- 1. http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/2018-05/30/content_5294886.htm
- 2. http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/2019-06/11/content 5399239.htm

Legal Guarantee for RI





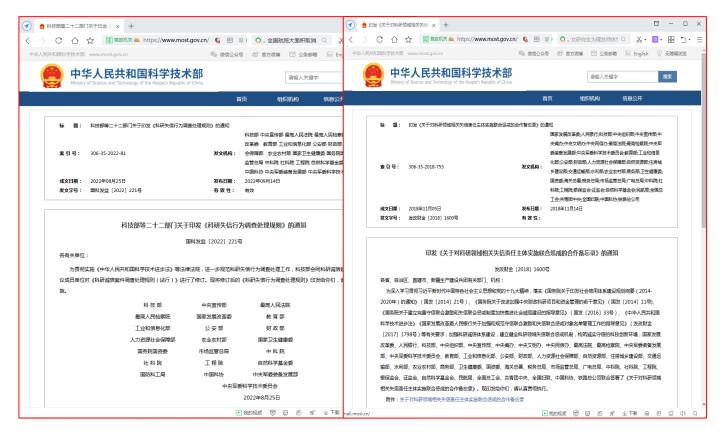
Source: website of Ministry of Science and Technology of the People's Republic of China https://www.most.gov.cn/xxgk/xinxifenlei/fdzdgknr/fgzc/flf g/202201/t20220118_179043.html

Law on Scientific and Technological Progress of the People's Republic of China (revised in 2021)

- Officially propose the requirements for RI, the construction of RI and handling the breaches of RI from a legal perspective
- Clarify the legal responsibility for the breaches of RI
- Record of the breaches of RI is written into national laws for the first time



Punishment Rules Defining for Breaches of RI

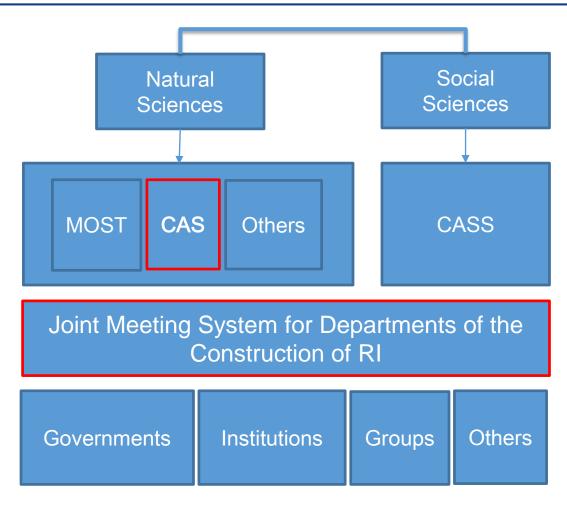


Source: website of Ministry of Science and Technology of the People's Republic of China 1.www.most.gov.cn/xxgk/xinxifenlei/fdzdgknr/fgzc/gfxwj/gfxwj2018/201811/t20181114_142753.html 2.www.most.gov.cn/xxgk/xinxifenlei/fdzdgknr/fgzc/gfxwj/gfxwj2022/202209/t20220907_182313.html

- Rules for the Investigation and Handling of Breaches of Research
 Integrity, 2022 ---- Main reference
- Memorandum of Cooperation on the Implementation of Joint Punishment for Responsible Subjects of Relevant Breach of Trust in the Field of Scientific Research, 2018 ---- Joint punishment across different organizations
- Other policies in some particular stages and towards specified funders

Organization Supporting for RI





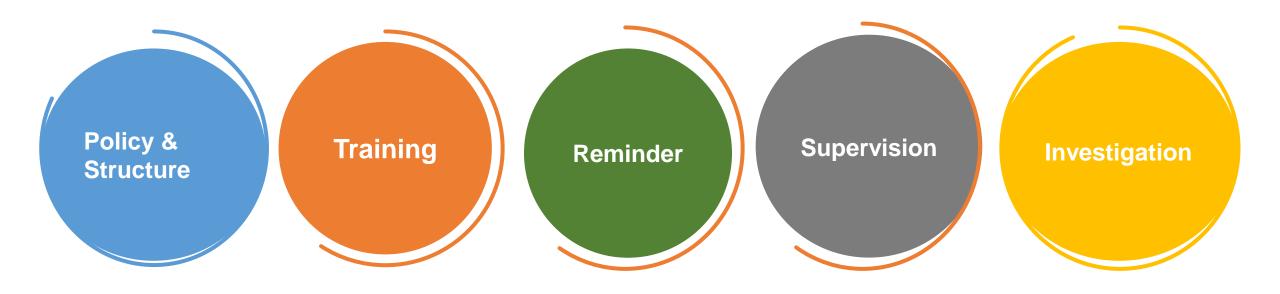
Most: Ministry of Science and Technology; CASS: Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



Source: website of The State Council of The People's Republic of China http://www.gov.cn/govweb/gzdt/2007-02/27/content_535028.htm

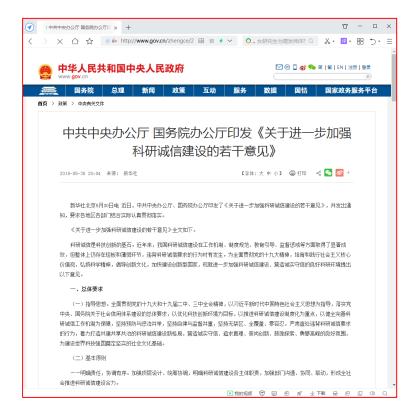


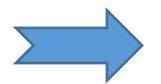
Work Practice of CAS



Policy Implementation







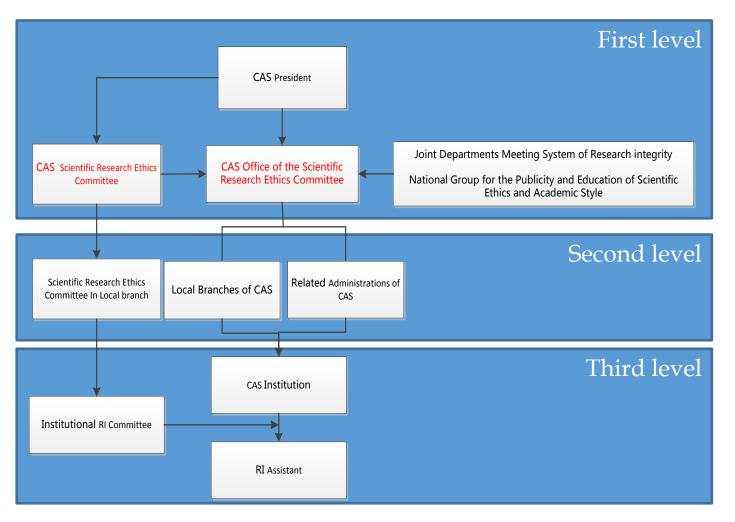
Opinions on Further Strengthening the Construction of Research Integrity, 2018



- Implementation Measures for the Opinions on Further Strengthening the Construction of Research Integrity, 2019 CAS
- Other rules, measures and policies

Organization Structure for RI Supervising





CAS Scientific Research Ethics Committee

- Director: ZHANG Yaping, who is Vice
 President of CAS and CAS Academician
- Members: CAS Academicians, experts in different research areas and the heads of related administrations of CAS



Training



National Group for the Publicity and Education of Scientific Ethics and Academic Style

Level Audience Topic N

Media







Reminder





2018 : Reminder of avoiding common mistakes of authorship in academic papers

2019 : Reminder of following ethical principles in biomedical research

2020 : Reminder of avoiding common errors in the original records of research activities

2021: Reminder of honesty when publishing academic achievements in mass media

2022 : Reminder of misconduct in the recommendation process of scientific awards

2021 : Notice of following rules when referring to other works

2022 : Notice of negative behaviors list of the authorship of academic works

Supervision



Monitoring the retractions

Observe the article retraction Analyze the retracted

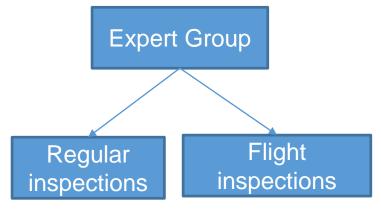
Investigate according to the rules

article

Review investigation procedures and results

Notification of investigation results

Monitoring research activities

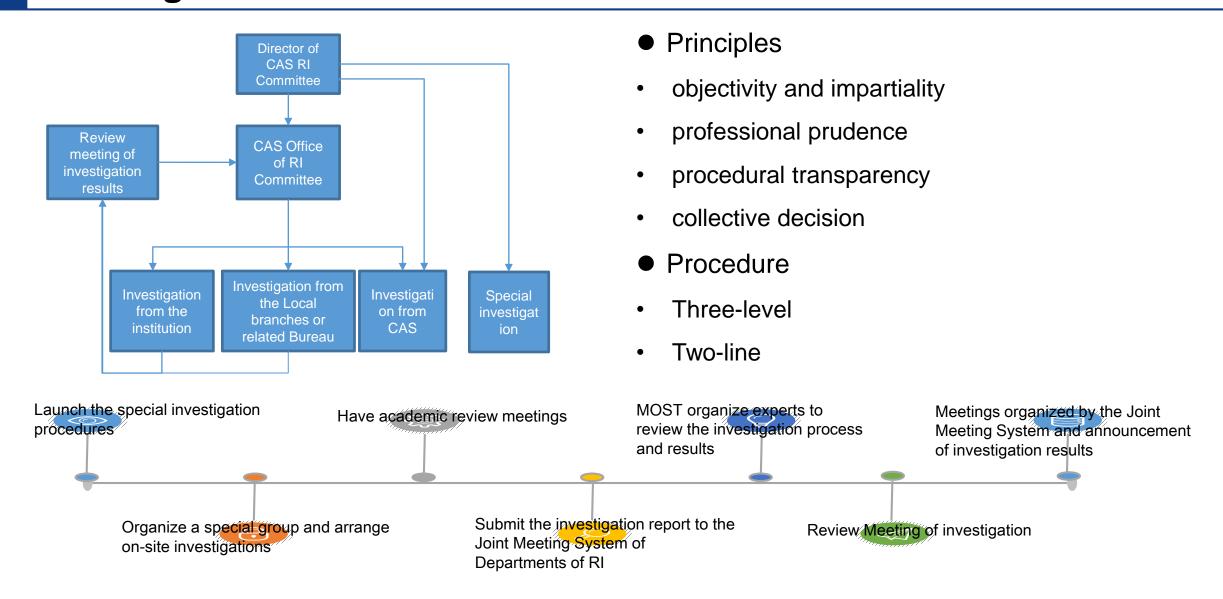






Investigation







Thanks for your listening!

Email: wangdong@mail.las.ac.cn